



Open source technologies, critical thinking and strong institutions

Building peace, justice and Strong institutions through education Campaña Latinoamericana por el Derecho a la Educación — CLADE HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM — HLPF 2024



An overview of the impact of digitalisation in education

- Human Rights Watch: out of 163 EdTech products, 89% engaged in data practices that put children's rigths at risk; ou of 49 countries where these products were used, 14 did not have any data protection laws
- Survaillance pedagogy: the constant monitoring of students and teachers powered by digital technologies, such as predictive algorithms, facial recognition and generative AI
- O Digital colonialism: data extraction and infrastructure monopolization by a few technology companies that are also in the education sector
- **→** How does this correlate with SDG 16?

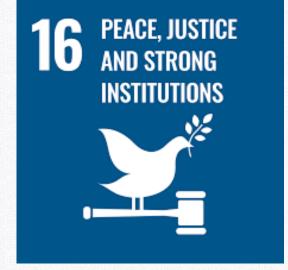




Strong institutions for a rights based use of digital technologies

Key targets

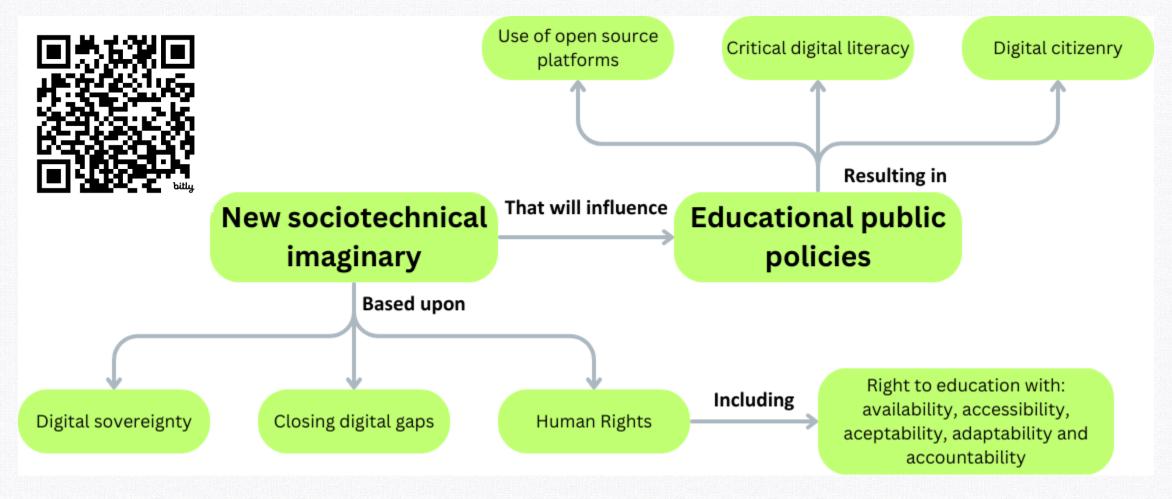
- **16.3:** Promote the rule of law and ensure equal access to justice
 - Data privacy laws must be developed and implemented
- **16.6**: Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions.
 - Data must be safely stored using accountable means
- **16.7:** Ensure responsive, inclusive and representative decision-making
 - Educational community can and must be included in such processes
- **16.A:** Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms
 - The public must know how their data are stored and use
- **16.C:** Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws an policies
 - Large language models and generative AI may hide discriminatory algorithms







How to achieve it?







Results and recommendations

Jnoptik Intrabach: an open platform to preserve Tseltal language

- An intranet system to publish didactic texts in Tseltal language;
- Evolved to a platform to preserve Tseltal language and culture;
- Present in dozens of primary schools, 2 secondary schools and 14 high schools.



Key recommendations regarding justice and strong institutions

- O The **normative framework for the human right to education remains fully applicable** to guide new practices, promoting rule of law and non-discriminatory policies;
- Technologies must be open, free and sovereign to protect institutions and promote justice;
- Teachers and studens can produce digital technologies and be active agents in supporting strong institutions and decision-making.





